

**2023**

**Time - 3 hours**

**Full Marks - 60**

*Answer all groups as per instructions.*

*Figures in the right hand margin indicate marks.*

**GROUP – A**

1. Fill in the blanks. (all) [1 × 8]
- (a) The concept of Animism was given by \_\_\_\_\_.
- (b) The book \_\_\_\_\_ was written by Sir James Frazer.
- (c) \_\_\_\_\_ is a personal set or institutionalized system of religious attitudes, beliefs and practices.
- (d) \_\_\_\_\_ is the exchange of goods and services between two or more parties without the use of money.
- (e) \_\_\_\_\_ Reciprocity involves a calculation of the value of the exchange and an expectation that the favour will be returned within a specified time frame.
- (f) \_\_\_\_\_ is a type of human social organization consisting of a small number of people of egalitarian community and cooperate in activities such as subsistence, security, ritual and care for children and elders.

- (g) The book 'Elementary forms of Religious Life' was written by \_\_\_\_\_.
- (h) The belief in all things or objects animate and inanimate with an impersonal, supernatural life force that influences people is known as \_\_\_\_\_.

**GROUP – B**

2. Answer any eight of the following questions within two to three sentences each. [1½ × 8

- (a) Define Religion.
- (b) Contagious Magic
- (c) Write about Shaman.
- (d) What is Simple Society ?
- (e) What is Sorcery ?
- (f) Economic Anthropology
- (g) What is Power ?
- (h) Tribal Religious Movement
- (i) What is Animatism ?
- (j) Define Barter ?

[ 3 ]

**GROUP – C**

3. Answer any eight of the following questions within 75 words each. [2 × 8]
- (a) Write down differences between Religion and Magic.
  - (b) Write different types of religion as per anthropological theories.
  - (c) Discuss Sacred and Profane.
  - (d) Discuss modes of Exchange.
  - (e) Write the concept and types of Reciprocity.
  - (f) Elaborate the relation of politics and economy.
  - (g) Explain new religious sect.
  - (h) Kula-ring and Potlach
  - (i) Discuss Animism and Animatism.
  - (j) Origin of Modern politics.

**GROUP – D**

*Answer **all** questions within 500 words each.*

4. Explain the concept and types of magic. [6]

OR

Discuss briefly on overview of Anthropological theories of Religion.

P.T.O.

5. Give a detail account of the principles of production, consumption and distribution. [6]

OR

Explain critical examination of relationship between economy and society through neo-classical, substantivist and neo-marxist approaches.

6. Write down the concepts of power and authority in different state and state-less societies. [6]

OR

Give a comparative account of the origin of politics, its institutions and culture in western and non-western countries.

7. Describe interrelationship of religion and politics in modern world. [6]

OR

Explain emergence of new religious sects in the global order.