

**2023**

**Time - 3 hours**

**Full Marks - 60**

*Answer all groups as per instructions.*

*Figures in the right hand margin indicate marks.*

**GROUP – A**

1. Fill in the blanks. (all) [1 × 8]
- (a) The total number of Tribes found in Odisha is \_\_\_\_\_.
- (b) PVTGs mean \_\_\_\_\_.
- (c) Manda Ghara found among \_\_\_\_\_ tribe of Odisha.
- (d) The full form of FRA is \_\_\_\_\_.
- (e) Etic and Emic approach was first used by \_\_\_\_\_.
- (f) Tribe-Caste-Continuum concept was given by \_\_\_\_\_.
- (g) In 1899, Munda Rebellion was led by \_\_\_\_\_.
- (h) The Santali script \_\_\_\_\_ was developed by Pandit Raghunath Murmu.

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**GROUP – B**

2. Answer any eight of the following questions within two to three sentences each. [1½ × 8

- (a) Name two PVTGs of Keonjhar District.
- (b) Define Tribe.
- (c) What is Tribal Economy ?
- (d) Define Etic approach.
- (e) Displacement
- (f) What is Problem of Land alienation ?
- (g) Define FRA.
- (h) Define Globalisation.
- (i) What is Occupational Shift ?
- (j) Who is Birsa Munda ?

**GROUP – C**

3. Answer any eight of the following questions within 75 words each.

[2 × 8

- (a) What are the characteristics of Tribe ?
- (b) Discuss the criteria for a tribe to become PVTGs.

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- (c) Discuss the tribal economy in Keonjhar and Mayurbhanj district.
- (d) What are the differences between Etic and Emic approach ?
- (e) Discuss two major problems of Tribes.
- (f) Migration in Tribes
- (g) What is Occupational shift ?
- (h) Gender and Tribe
- (i) What are the impacts of globalisation among tribals ?
- (j) Forest Policies in India

**GROUP – D**

*Answer all questions within 500 words each.*

4. Define Tribe and discuss the concept, specific characteristics and classification of tribes on the basis of economy, occupation and religion. [6]

OR

Discuss briefly about Particularly Vulnerable Tribal Groups in context of Odisha.

5. Give a detail account of tribe-caste continuum in anthropological perspective. [6]

P.T.O.

OR

Write an essay on distribution of tribes in India.

6. Critically examine problem of tribal development in Indian context.

[6

OR

Give a comparative account of nomenclature of emic and etic differences of tribes.

7. Explain forest policies and its impact on tribes in India. [6

OR

Discuss displacement, rehabilitation and social change in the context of globalization among Indian tribes.