

2023

Time - 3 hours

Full Marks - 80

Answer all groups as per instructions.

Figures in the right hand margin indicate marks.

GROUP – A

1. Fill in the blanks. (all)

[1 × 12

(a) Social _____ is ubiquitous.

(b) Progress is change in desired _____.

(c) According to _____, Evolution is merely change in a given direction.

(d) Religion is _____ type of culture.

(e) The difference between material and non-material culture is called _____.

(f) The term demography means study about _____.

(g) _____ has developed the theory of "Law of three stages".

(h) Karl Marx belongs to _____ theory of social change.

(i) _____ model of development are rooted through the philosophy of truth and non-violence.

[2]

- (j) The concept of 'Little tradition' and 'Great Tradition' is given by _____.
- (k) The word modernization is derived from the Latin term _____.
- (l) _____ means the process of change brought about in non-western countries by a western country.

GROUP – B

2. Answer any eight of the following questions within two to three sentences each. [2 × 8]

- (a) Write down two features of evolution.
- (b) What does technology mean ?
- (c) Define culture.
- (d) What is non-material culture ?
- (e) What is social development ?
- (f) Write down the basic principle of Gandhian model of development.
- (g) What is organic solidarity ?
- (h) Define modernization.
- (i) What does secularization mean ?
- (j) Write down any two features of Westernization.

[3]

GROUP – C

3. Answer any eight of the following questions within 75 words each. [3 × 8]
- (a) Write down the characteristics of social progress.
- (b) Distinguish between social change and progress.
- (c) Write down the characteristics of social development.
- (d) Briefly explain Auguste Comte's view on evolutionary theory of social change.
- (e) Discuss briefly Spengler's view on cyclical theory of social change.
- (f) Bring out the differences between material and non-material culture.
- (g) Write a short note on capitalist model of development.
- (h) What is Sanskritization ?
- (i) Write down three obstacles in the process of secularization.
- (j) Write down three characteristics of modernization.

GROUP – D

Answer **all** questions within 500 words each.

4. Explain how culture brings social change. [7]

[4]

OR

What is social development ? Discuss its features.

5. Write a note on 'cyclical theory of social change'. [7]

OR

Critically explain the conflict theory of social change.

6. Discuss the indicators of social development. [7]

OR

Write an essay on Gandhian model of development.

7. Write a note on 'Sanskritization'. [7]

OR

Discuss the process of secularization in India.